# **Food Lists and Recipes**

# For the specific carbohydrate diet (SCD)

Included Foods

# Start with stage 1

- Broth Kitchen Basics or homemade bone broth.
- Eggs Use organic pastured eggs. Omit if your child is having acute diarrhea.
- Juices 100% apple cider and grape juice (Welch's brand is SCD safe).
- Gelatin Knox, Bernard Jensen or Great Lakes brands.
- Meat roasted, boiled or broiled: chicken, beef, turkey, lean pork and lean game meats. No ham or bacon yet.
- Carrots peeled and cooked\* for 4 hours.

# May introduce stage 2

- Veggies peeled, seeded and well cooked.\* Veggies include spinach, butternut and acorn squash.
- Fruit ripe banana (with brown spots), applesauce and peeled, seeded and well-cooked pear sauce.
- Meat same as Stage 1.
- Nut milk homemade coconut, blanched almond, or pecan milk and SCD homemade yogurt (see recipes).

# Advance to stage 3

- Veggies peeled, seeded and well cooked\*: asparagus, cucumber, green beans, peppers, mushrooms, pumpkin and squash (butternut, delicada, zucchini and spaghetti).
- Fruit peeled, deseeded and cooked: apricot, avocado (cooked and raw are okay), peach, pineapple, plum, tomato.
- Meat same as stage 1.
- Nuts and seeds. Nut butters: almond, pecan, and sunflower butter. Nut milks: cashew, hazelnut and macadamia nut milk.

# Advance to stage 4

- Veggies peeled, seeded and well cooked.\* Beets, bok choy, broccoli, Brussel sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celeriac, celery, Chinese cabbage, collards, eggplant, kale, leek, lettuce, lima beans, onions, parsley, spaghetti squash, Swiss chard and watercress.
- Fruit peeled, seeded and cooked. Blueberry, blackberry, cantaloupe, cherry, date, elderberry, fig, gooseberry, grapefruit, kiwi, kumquat, lemon, lime, mango, orange, papaya, passion fruit, strawberry, tangerine and watermelon.

Food lists, snacks and recipes for your child on the specific carbohydrate diet. (SCD)

Seattle Children's

- Dried fruit and raisins (100% fruit without added sugar) well cooked in water until plump and soft.
- Meat crisp fried pork or SCD approved bacon (without nitrites and additives) added in addition to meats above.
- Nuts and seeds-same as above.
- Recipe Peanut Butter Cookies (see recipes).

\*Veggies can be baked, broiled, sautéed or boiled as long as a fork can go through them easily when done.

# Stage 5

- Veggies you can now add raw vegetables.
- Fruits all peeled and deseeded but may be raw. Apples, pears, peach, persimmon and grapes.
- Dried fruits eat sparingly due to concentration of fructose (sugar). Raisins are sweeter than other dried fruit, so use caution with portion sizes.
- Meat-battered with almond flour and deep friend can be added.
- Nuts and seeds coconut flour; walnut and macadamia flour can be introduced as well as whole nuts and coconut flakes.
- Legumes split peas and lentils, lima, and navy beans soaked and well cooked.
- Other pre-made snacks-some Lara Bars (read label), Veggie-Go's (read label). Look for non-SCD ingredients on labels such as added sugar, dairy, soy and chocolate.

# **Snack Ideas**

For a healthy snack, pair foods from two food groups. Choose foods from the stage that your child is in.

# Fruits (organic):

- Berries
- Sliced apple
- Ripe banana

# Vegetables (organic):

- Carrots and walnut dip (see recipes)
- Cucumber and Caesar dressing (see recipes)

# Proteins (organic):

- Applegate hot dogs and sausages (review food label to ensure no sugars/additives are listed).
- Slices of cooked and seasoned meat.

# Dairy (organic):

• Hard cheese slices (cheddar, Colby, Swiss, Havarti and dry curd cottage cheese).

• SCD yogurt made with organic 2%, whole milk, with or without added half and half to increase calories if needed (see recipe).

# Recipes

The recipes listed below are only for stage 5 unless noted above.

# **Cheesy Crackers**

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup, cheddar cheese, fresh grated
- 1 cup, almond flour (try Lucy's brand)
- 1 teaspoon sea salt
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup, grated parmesan cheese
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup water
- 1 tablespoon olive oil

#### Directions:

- 1. Preheat your oven to 350°F.
- 2. Combine all the ingredients except water.
- 3. Add water until it is mixed in thoroughly. Add more if needed to bring the dough together into a single mass.
- 4. Place the dough on a non-stick surface (a Teflon mat preferably) that you can transfer to a cookie sheet.
- 5. Flatten the dough with your hand and then place a piece of parchment paper on top (or other non-stick surface). Use a roller to flatten the dough until it is very thin, about ½ inch.
- 6. Place on a baking pan and bake for 3 to 4 minutes until cheese is starting to melt and dough is slightly drier.
- 7. Remove pan from the oven and slice into desired shapes with a pizza cutter. Place back in the oven and bake for another 7 to10 minutes.
- 8. Turn crackers and bake for another 7 to 10 minutes until deep golden brown.
- 9. Remove from the oven and let cool before releasing the crackers from the Teflon mat.

# Peanut butter cookies

#### Ingredients

- 2 cups peanut butter
- 4 eggs
- <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup honey
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup coconut flour

#### Directions:

- 1. Preheat an oven to 325°F.
- 2. Combine all ingredients in a bowl and mix until evenly mixed.
- 3. Place large spoonfuls of dough onto a baking pan and form into 2½-inch cookie shapes.
- 4. Bake for 7 to 10 minutes. Turn the pan in the oven and continue to bake for 5 minutes until the cookies are set but still soft to the touch.
- 6. Let cool before serving. Makes about 2 dozen, 2½-inch cookies.

# **SCD Black Bean Brownies**

#### Ingredients

- 2 and ½ cups almond flour. Use Lucy's or Honeyville.
- 1 and ½ cups black beans, soaked overnight and boiled until tender
- 5 eggs
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup coconut flour
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup butter, at room temperature
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup olive oil
- 1 cup honey
- 2 teaspoons baking soda
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract

# Directions:

Preheat oven to 350°F.

- Combine black beans, eggs and honey in food processor and process until smooth and pasty. Scrape down the sides and continue to process if needed to achieve a smooth texture.
- Pour the mixture into a bowl and combine with the rest of the ingredients. Mix until evenly mixed.
- Pour the batter into a 9-inch spring form cake pan and bake for 20 to 25 minutes until the center is no longer liquid-like.

Makes a 9 inch cake. Serving size =  $\frac{1}{8}$  of the cake

# **Vegetable Hummus**

#### Ingredients

- 1 red pepper, seeded and rough chopped
- 1 fennel bulb, rough chopped
- 1 clove garlic, peeled (may add more to taste)
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup almonds, toasted
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup olive oil
- Salt and pepper to taste

#### Directions

Wrap fennel, garlic, and red pepper in aluminum foil, drizzle with 1 tbsp. of oil. Bake at 400°F until soft (15 to 20 minutes).

In a blender combine red pepper, fennel, garlic and almonds. Blend while slowly adding olive oil until smooth.

Season with salt and pepper to taste.

If the sauce gets too thick to puree, add a tablespoon of water at a time until smooth. Yield: 4 servings, serving size:  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup.

# SCD Caesar Salad Dressing

#### Ingredients

- 2 egg yolks
- 1 clove garlic, peeled and minced
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> lemon, juiced
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup parmesan cheese, grated
- 2 anchovy fillets, canned in salt and oil
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 tablespoon cracked black pepper
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup olive oil
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup safflower oil

#### Directions:

- 1. Combine all ingredients except oils in a food processor. Turn on and whip until evenly mixed.
- 2. Slowly drizzle in the oils making sure the mixture doesn't break. Continue drizzling in a slow steady stream until the dressing is thick and shiny.
  - 3. Yield: 4 portions. Portion size: 2 ounces.

# To Learn More

- Gastroenterology 206-987-2521
- Ask your child's healthcare provider
- www.seattlechildrens.org

# Free Interpreter Services

• In the hospital, ask your child's nurse.

• From outside the hospital, call the toll-free Family Interpreting Line 1-866-583-1527. Tell the interpreter the name or extension you need.

# Walnut Red Pepper Dip

# Ingredients

- 2 cups, raw walnuts
- 1 teaspoon ground cumin
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teaspoon iodized salt
- 1, 12-oz. jar roasted red peppers (drained) Trader Joe's carries SCD
- 2 cloves garlic
- 4 tablespoons fresh parsley
- 2 teaspoons lemon Juice (fresh)

# Directions:

- 1. Process walnuts, cumin, and salt in food processor until walnuts are finely ground.
- 2. Add peppers, garlic, oil, parsley and lemon juice. Whip until evenly mixed like hummus.
- 3. Serve with raw veggies.

# **SCD Yogurt**

# Ingredients

- 32 oz. organic whole milk
- SCD starter culture such as Yogourmet (5 gm packet).

# Directions

Heat milk until it reaches 180°F.

Cool to 110°F and mix in the starter.

Keep at 110°F and let sit for 8 to 24 hours until the milk has set. It is easiest to make this using a yogurt maker.

Yield: 1 quart of yogurt.

Seattle Children's offers interpreter services for Deaf, hard of hearing or non-English speaking patients, family members and legal representatives free of charge. Seattle Children's will make this information available in alternate formats upon request. Call the Family Resource Center at 206-987-2201.

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This handout has been reviewed by clinical staff at Seattle Children's. However, your child's needs are unique. Before you act PE2296 or rely upon this information, please talk with your child's healthcare provider.

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